

Supplementary Material

Evaluation of ionic liquids for the sustainable fractionation of essential oils

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Number of Pages: 23

Number of Tables: 11

Number of Figures: 2

Section SM.1 – Chemicals list and properties

Table S1. Name, chemical structure, supplier, boiling point (T_b),^{a,b} and purity^c of the studied terpenes.

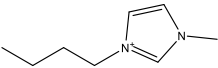
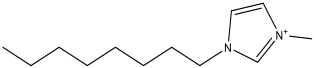
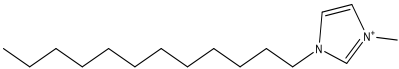
Compound	Chemical structure	Compound	Chemical structure
<i>p</i> -cymene Aldrich $T_b = 450.28 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.990$		(1 <i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor Aldrich $T_b = 480.55 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.980$	
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene Aldrich $T_b = 449.65 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.970$		<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone Merck $T_b = 503.65 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.980$	
α -pinene Aldrich $T_b = 430.00 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.980$		citronellal Acros $T_b = 479.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.930$	
β -pinene Aldrich $T_b = 439.20 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.990$		(-)-borneol Fluka $T_b = 485.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.990$	
γ -terpinene Acros $T_b = 456.20 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.970$		(-)-isopulegol SAFC $T_b = 470.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.980$	
myrcene Acros $T_b = 440.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.990$		L-(-)-menthol Acros $T_b = 488.55 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.997$	
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone Aldrich $T_b = 466.65 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.980$		β -citronellol Aldrich $T_b = 497.65 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.950$	
(-)-menthone Fluka $T_b = 490.79 \text{ K}^a$ $wt \geq 0.990$		geraniol Aldrich $T_b = 502.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.980$	
α -pinene oxide Aldrich $T_b = 447.15 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.970$		linalool Aldrich $T_b = 471.65 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.970$	
eucalyptol Aldrich $T_b = 449.55 \text{ K}^b$ $wt \geq 0.990$			

^aThe boiling temperature was obtained from Yaws.¹

^bThe boiling temperature was obtained from ChemSpider.²

^cAs declared by the supplier.

Table S2. Chemical structure of the cation, and name, source, molar mass, melting temperature and mass fraction purity of the studied ionic liquids.

	1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride, [C ₄ mim]Cl ($M_w = 174.671 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$; $T_m = 341.95 \text{ K}^{3,\text{a}}$) Acquired from Iolitec; $w_t \geq 0.99$
	1-octyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride, [C ₈ mim]Cl ($M_w = 230.777 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$; $T_m = 285.41 \text{ K}^{3,\text{b}}$) Acquired from Iolitec; $w_t \geq 0.99$
	1-dodecyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride [C ₁₂ mim]Cl ($M_w = 286.884 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$; $T_m = 369.78 \text{ K}^{3,\text{c}}$) Acquired from Iolitec; $w_t \geq 0.98$

^aThe IL presents a glass transition at 197.35 K.³

^bThe IL presents a glass transition at 210.85 K.³

^cThe IL presents a liquid crystal transition at 310.15 K.³

^dAs declared by the supplier.

Section SM.2 – Detailed experimental procedure

The experiments were performed in a Varian 3380 gas chromatograph (GC) equipped with a thermal conductivity detector (TCD) and a 1041 on-column injector in the temperature range between (373.2-453.2) K. Before the experiments, each column was kept at 393.2 K for at least 6 hours under a continuous helium flow to remove any remaining residual contaminant. During the experiments, the injector and detector temperatures were set at 553.2 K and 573.2 K, respectively, and the column temperature was controlled by the GC oven (± 0.1 K), varying between (373.2-453.2) K. The atmospheric pressure, the outlet temperature, and the exit flow rate were measured by an Agilent Precision Gas Flow Meter (model 5067-0223), and a Swagelok S model pressure transducer (accuracy of 0.25% BFLS) was used to determine the inlet pressure. To ensure that the terpenes were at infinite dilution state, injection volumes between (0.2-0.4) μL were introduced into the GC column. For α -pinene and eucalyptol, the activity coefficients were independently measured in two columns for the three stationary phases, achieving an average coefficient of variation of 2.1% between different runs. To ensure the reliability of the results, at least two independent measurements were carried out for each solute.

Section SM.3 – Thermodynamic background

Table S3. Summary of all the parameters used in the calculations of the vapor pressures and densities of the pure terpenes.

Solute	Vapor pressure (Pa) ^{a,b}				Density (kmol m ⁻³) ^c			
	A	B (K)	C (K)	References	A	B	C	References
<i>p</i> -cymene	19.730	2993.090	-95.570	4,d	-7.333E-07	-6.876E-03	8.358	5,6
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	9.346	1712.777	-55.513	7-13	-8.224E-07	-5.293E-03	7.822	6
α -pinene	8.645	1305.402	-74.866	14-20	-2.001E-06	-4.866E-03	7.905	6
β -pinene	9.216	1627.341	-52.110	14,15,20	-1.446E-06	-5.050E-03	7.996	6
γ -terpinene	6.782	1514.772	205.190	16,e	2.788E-01	2.682E-01	661.0	1,f
myrcene	7.930	927.238	-134.859	21-23	-3.768E-05	-6.876E-03	8.358	1,f
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	9.075	1738.336	-53.341	7,9,12,24	-5.096E-07	5.228E-03	7.784	6
(-)-menthone	19.740	3299.840	-93.310	4,d	-4.033E-07	4.810E-03	7.240	6
α -pinene oxide	7.758	975.321	-127.321	25	-9.571E-07	-4.906E-03	7.861	6
eucalyptol	10.473	2436.986	1.234	9,12,26	-9.128E-07	-5.033E-03	7.550	6
(1 <i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	18.990	2962.560	-103.930	4,d	3.015E-01	2.960E-01	709.0	1,f
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	20.000	3543.190	-94.020	4,d	-4.877E-07	-5.046E-03	7.922	6
cironellal	9.151	1593.743	-96.274	27,28	2.502E-01	2.421E-01	740.1	1,f
(-)-borneol	10.062	201.721	-88.396	29,30	1.171E-06	-1.308E-03	6.566	g
(-)-isopulegol	9.313	1739.916	-79.371	24,31	-9.100E-07	-4.831E-03	7.393	6
L-(-)-menthol	8.562	1259.270	-139.635	9,17,32	-5.486E-06	-1.239E-03	6.578	6
β -citronellol	9.900	1947.591	-93.817	27,29,33	-3.210E-06	-2.545E-03	6.512	6
geraniol	9.934	2008.731	-90.052	27,29,33	-3.161E-06	-2.790E-03	6.796	6
linalool	9.247	1582.231	-97.507	18,34-36	-3.680E-06	-3.230E-03	6.852	6

^aThe vapor pressures were calculated using the Antoine equation: $p = 10^{\left(\frac{A-B}{T+C}\right)}$, p /Pa, T /K.

^bThe constants of the Antoine equation were obtained by multilinear regression (Origin 8.5) of vapor pressure data available in the literature.

^cThe literature density data were fitted using the following second order polynomial equation: $\rho = AT^2 + BT + C$, ρ /kmol·m⁻³, T /K.

^dThe vapor pressures were calculated using the following modified form of the Antoine equation: $p = \exp\left(\frac{A-B}{T-C}\right)$, p /Pa, T /K.

^eThe vapor pressures of γ -terpinene were calculated using the following modified form of Antoine equation: $p = 10^{\left(\frac{A-B}{T-C}\right)}$, p /mmHg, T /°C.

^fThe density data were calculated by the following equation: $\rho = AB^{-\left(1-\frac{T}{C}\right)^n}$, ρ /g·cm⁻³, T /K ($n = 0.286$).

^gThe density data were predicted using COSMO-RS with BP_TZVP_C30_1701 parametrization in the temperature range between (378.15-478.15) K. The input COSMO file was generated using the TmolX 3.3 program package with the COSMO-BP-TZVP template.

Table S4. Summary of the critical properties, acentric factor, and dipole moments of the pure terpenes.

Solute	Critical properties ^a			Acentric factor ^a	Dipole moment ^c
	T_c (K)	p_c (MPa)	V_c (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	ω	μ (C m ⁻¹)
<i>p</i> -cymene	652.0 ^b	2.80 ^b	497.0 ^b	0.374 ^b	2.64E-31 ^d
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	658.9	2.76	496.5	0.318	2.23E-30
α -pinene	630.8	2.89	484.5	0.326	1.16E-30
β -pinene	646.0	2.88	482.5	0.320	4.02E-30
γ -terpinene	661.0 ^b	2.84 ^b	448.6 ^b	0.399 ^b	6.50E-31 ^d
myrcene	630.6 ^e	2.45 ^e	539.5 ^e	0.381 ^e	1.22E-29 ^e
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	679.2	3.08	503.5	0.388	1.47E-29
(-)-menthone	689.7	2.60	528.5	0.412	1.45E-29
α -pinene oxide	716.4	3.09	489.5	0.369	9.76E-30
eucalyptol	661.1	2.45	509.5	0.339	8.03E-30
(1 <i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	700.2	3.08	503.5	0.388	1.53E-29
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	724.8	2.86	503.5	0.419	1.78E-29
citronellal	740.1 ^b	2.38 ^b	616.5 ^b	0.786 ^b	9.07E-30 ^d
(-)-borneol	670.2	3.17	514.5	0.698	7.21E-30
(-)-isopulegol	656.8	2.77	527.5	0.698	9.70E-30
L-(-)-menthol	661.6	2.66	539.5	0.716	7.84E-30
β -citronellol	657.9	2.45	589.5	0.848	7.86E-30
geraniol	671.7	2.57	576.5	0.820	1.18E-29
linalool	633.3	2.58	565.4	0.755	9.67E-30

^aUnless otherwise stated, the critical properties and the acentric factors were reported by Martins and co-authors,³⁷ where they were calculated using the Joback group contribution approach.³⁸

^bThe acentric factors and the critical properties of *p*-cymene, γ -terpinene, and citronellal used in this work were reported by Yaws.¹

^cFor most of the terpenes, the dipole moments were estimated using TURBOMOLE 6.1 program in our previous work.³⁹

^dThe dipole moments of γ -terpinene and citronellal were also collected from Yaws,¹ and μ of *p*-cymene was collected from the work of Martins and co-authors.³⁷

^eFor myrcene, the critical properties and the acentric factor were estimated by Kolicheski et al.⁴⁰ using the Joback group contribution approach,³⁸ while the dipole moment was retrieved from Riechert et al.²²

Section SM.4 – Results and discussion

Activity coefficients at infinite dilution

Table S5. Activity coefficients at infinite dilution of the monoterpenes investigated in [C₈mim]Cl, [C₄mim]Cl/[C₁₂mim]Cl equimolar mixture, and [C₁₂mim]Cl.^a

Solute	T/K	[C ₈ mim]Cl						[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl equimolar mixture						[C ₁₂ mim]Cl					
		373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2	373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2	373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2
<i>p</i> -cymene		8.50	8.54	8.57	8.61	8.73	8.82	7.42	7.43	7.46	7.47	7.50		3.84	3.92	3.95	4.00	4.03	4.08
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene		12.10		11.68	11.51	11.49	11.19	9.35	9.30	9.25	9.14	9.05	9.12	4.13	4.17	4.24	4.25	4.21	4.25
α -pinene		18.27	18.13	17.36	16.92	16.68		13.41	13.25	13.14	13.15	13.11	13.30	4.88	4.97	5.09	5.21	5.24	5.36
β -pinene		13.17	12.89	12.62	12.36	12.28	12.19	9.91	9.79	9.66	9.53	9.39	9.30	4.12	4.15	4.18	4.20	4.21	4.23
γ -terpinene		9.66	9.84	9.94	10.07	10.17	10.24	7.67	7.82	7.99	8.14	8.28	8.67	3.38	3.59	3.75	3.91	4.01	4.04
myrcene		12.26	12.81	12.96	13.31	13.64	14.16	10.20	10.41	10.62	10.93	11.18	11.41	4.56	4.77	5.01	5.14	5.40	5.50
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone		6.94	6.99	7.01	7.04	7.06	7.09	6.66	6.68	6.64	6.60	6.57	6.73	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.02	3.97	3.93
(-)-menthone		6.38	6.46	6.51	6.61	6.76	6.83	5.98	5.98	5.97	5.99	6.03		3.50	3.52	3.54	3.55	3.56	3.58
α -pinene oxide		2.76	2.96	3.13	3.30	3.54	3.32	2.29	2.40	2.61	2.59	2.95	3.39	2.73	2.86	3.04	3.18	3.39	3.92
eucalyptol		11.14	10.71	10.40	10.16	9.92	9.74	9.19	8.92	8.57	8.29	8.01	7.78	4.21	4.14	4.07	3.89	3.79	3.73
	T/K	413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2		413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2		413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2	
(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor		5.53	5.63	5.73	6.19	6.79		5.64	5.72	5.83	5.93	6.85		3.13	3.15	3.17	3.20	3.21	
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone		3.56	3.64	3.87	4.04	4.23		3.43	3.55	3.78	4.30	4.90		2.37	2.38	2.41	2.43	2.44	
citronellal		6.61	6.49	6.42	6.29				6.06	6.48	7.08	7.76		3.48	3.43	3.36	3.27	3.20	
(-)-borneol				0.52	0.60	0.71				0.51	0.60	0.70				0.31	0.36	0.36	
(-)-isopulegol		0.79	0.88	0.99	1.18	1.46		0.75	0.82	0.94	1.12	1.32		0.50	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.71	
L-(-)-menthol			0.75	0.86	1.05	1.32				0.83	1.02	1.23		0.41	0.45	0.50	0.56		
β -citronellol				0.53	0.62	0.73				0.54	0.61	0.72				0.31	0.35	0.46	
geraniol				0.50	0.55	0.69				0.50	0.58	0.70				0.28	0.35	0.44	
linalool		0.71	0.78	0.87	0.98			0.65	0.73	0.84		1.20		0.42	0.47	0.52	0.59	0.66	

^aThe estimated uncertainties in the pressure, temperature and γ_{13}^{∞} are $u(T) = 0.1$ K, $u(p) = 0.05 \cdot p$, and $u(\gamma_{13}^{\infty}) = 0.04 \cdot \gamma_{13}^{\infty}$.

Gas-liquid partition coefficients

Table S6. Gas-liquid partition coefficients of the monoterpenes studied in [C₈mim]Cl, [C₄mim]Cl/[C₁₂mim]Cl equimolar mixture, and [C₁₂mim]Cl.^a

Solute	T/K	[C ₈ mim]Cl						[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl equimolar mixture						[C ₁₂ mim]Cl					
		373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2	373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2	373.2	383.2	393.2	403.2	413.2	423.2
<i>p</i> -cymene	200.6	140.4	100.9	74.1	55.0	41.8	230.0	161.6	116.0	85.4	64.1		340.8	235.1	168.3	122.3	91.4	69.3	
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	120.8		62.8	46.7	34.9	27.2	156.4	110.2	79.4	58.8	44.3	33.4	271.7	188.6	132.9	96.9	72.9	55.0	
α -pinene	38.9	29.1	22.8	18.0	14.3		53.0	39.7	30.2	23.2	18.2	14.2	111.9	81.2	59.8	44.9	34.9	27.0	
β -pinene	71.9	53.0	39.8	30.6	23.5	18.4	95.5	69.8	52.1	39.7	30.8	24.1	176.6	126.3	92.5	69.0	52.6	40.6	
γ -terpinene	154.8	108.2	78.1	57.3	42.9	32.9	195.0	136.2	97.2	70.9	52.9	38.8	339.4	228.1	158.8	113.2	83.5	63.8	
myrcene	98.1	67.0	48.6	35.7	26.8	20.2	118.0	82.5	59.4	43.4	32.7	25.1	202.5	138.2	96.6	70.9	51.8	39.9	
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	432.7	300.9	214.5	155.9	115.6	87.2	450.0	316.0	226.6	166.5	124.4	91.9	568.1	397.3	284.7	209.4	157.7	120.5	
(-)-menthone	724.5	487.0	337.8	238.4	170.7	126.3	773.2	526.3	368.7	263.4	191.5		1014.2	685.7	477.2	340.4	248.4	184.5	
α -pinene oxide	781.1	521.5	361.8	258.3	185.0	138.9	941.5	643.5	434.9	329.4	222.6	155.0	606.6	414.4	285.9	205.8	148.5		
eucalyptol	128.1	92.5	67.3	49.7	37.3	28.3	155.3	111.1	81.8	61.0	46.3	35.5	260.9	183.5	132.0	99.8	74.8	56.7	
	T/K	413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2	413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2		413.2	423.2	433.2	443.2	453.2		
(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	211.4	157.2	118.9	86.1	60.7		207.5	154.8	117.0	90.1	62.0		286.5	215.4	164.6	127.6	100.9		
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	546.9	389.0	272.2	197.7	145.0		568.4	400.3	279.1	185.9	125.5		630.4	456.1	335.5	251.9	192.3		
citronellal	165.7	121.5	90.3	69.2				130.3	89.6	61.6	43.0		241.5	176.0	132.1	101.9	79.7		
(-)-borneol			1564.7	955.1	579.0				1602.4	958.4	590.6				2008.2	1270.6	869.5		
(-)-isopulegol		929.1	602.9	379.9	233.8		1506.5	1000.0	637.0	401.3	258.6		1736.6	1149.0	775.1	535.5	369.5		
L-(-)-menthol		1457.5	916.4	553.6	334.2				960.7	573.1	357.3		2940.5	1890.0	1224.9	803.3			
β -citronellol			1920.1	1149.7	699.2				1904.9	1174.1	715.7				2507.2	1399.3	844.3		
geraniol			2460.9	1556.0	878.0				2451.8	1482.7	876.9				3363.6	1865.9	1050.3		
linalool	1178.0	770.9	515.3	333.8			1286.9	823.8	522.3		208.9		1503.5	972.7	643.5	426.7	357.5		

^aThe estimated uncertainties in the pressure, temperature and K_L are $u(T) = 0.1$ K, $u(p) = 0.05 \cdot p$, and $u(K_L) = 0.04 \cdot K_L$.

Separation factors

Table S7. Experimental selectivities (S_{ij}^{∞}) and capacities (k_j^{∞}) of the terpene mixtures in [C₈mim]Cl, at 373.15 K.

Solute	k_j^{∞}	α -pinene	myrcene	β -pinene	<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	eucalyptol	γ -terpinene	<i>p</i> -cymene	(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	(-)-menthone	(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	citronellal	α -pinene oxide	<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	(-)-isopulegol	linalool	L-(-)-menthol	β -citronellol	(-)-borneol	
α -pinene ^a	0.05																			
myrcene ^a	0.08	1.39																		
β -pinene ^a	0.08	1.49	1.07																	
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene ^a	0.08	1.51	1.09	1.01																
eucalyptol ^a	0.09	1.64	1.18	1.10	1.09															
γ -terpinene ^a	0.10	1.89	1.36	1.27	1.25	1.15														
<i>p</i> -cymene ^a	0.12	2.15	1.55	1.44	1.42	1.31	1.14													
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone ^a	0.14	2.63	1.90	1.77	1.74	1.61	1.39	1.22												
(-)-menthone ^a	0.15	2.65	1.91	1.78	1.76	1.62	1.40	1.23	1.01											
(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor ^b	0.16	2.86	2.06	1.92	1.90	1.75	1.51	1.33	1.09	1.08										
citronellal ^b	0.24	4.33	3.12	2.91	2.87	2.64	2.29	2.02	1.65	1.63	1.51									
α -pinene oxide ^a	0.36	6.50	4.68	4.36	4.30	3.96	3.44	3.02	2.47	2.45	2.27	1.50								
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone ^b	0.36	6.62	4.77	4.44	4.38	4.04	3.50	3.08	2.51	2.50	2.31	1.53	1.02							
(-)-isopulegol ^b	2.35	42.84	30.88	28.75	28.37	26.12	22.65	19.93	16.27	16.16	14.96	9.89	6.59	6.47						
linalool ^b	2.76	50.48	36.39	33.87	33.43	30.78	26.69	23.48	19.17	19.04	17.63	11.65	7.77	7.63	1.18					
L-(-)-menthol ^b	4.32	78.99	56.94	53.00	52.31	48.16	41.76	36.75	30.00	29.80	27.58	18.23	12.16	11.93	1.84	1.56				
β -citronellol ^b	5.33	97.43	70.23	65.38	64.53	59.41	51.51	45.33	37.01	36.75	34.02	22.48	14.99	14.72	2.27	1.93	1.23			
(-)-borneol ^b	6.01	109.77	79.13	73.66	72.70	66.93	58.04	51.07	41.70	41.41	38.33	25.33	16.89	16.58	2.56	2.17	1.39	1.13		
geraniol ^b	6.64	121.31	87.45	81.40	80.34	73.97	64.14	56.44	46.08	45.76	42.36	28.00	18.67	18.33	2.83	2.40	1.54	1.25	1.11	

^aThe estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.04 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.08 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.

^bThe selectivity and capacity values were calculated using the extrapolated infinite dilution activity coefficients (at 373.15 K) using data obtained in the temperature interval between (413.15 – 453.15) K; The estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.1 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.2 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.

Table S8. Experimental selectivities (S_{ij}^{∞}) and capacities (k_j^{∞}) of the terpene mixtures in [C₄mim]Cl/[C₁₂mim]Cl equimolar mixture, at 373.15 K.

Solute	k_j^{∞}	α -pinene	myrcene	β -pinene	<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	eucalyptol	γ -terpinene	<i>p</i> -cymene	(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	(-)-menthone	(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	citronellal	α -pinene oxide	<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	(-)-isopulegol	linalool	L-(-)-menthol	β -citronellol	(-)-borneol
α -pinene ^a	0.07																		
Myrcene ^a	0.10	1.31																	
β -pinene ^a	0.10	1.35	1.03																
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene ^a	0.11	1.43	1.09	1.06															
eucalyptol ^a	0.11	1.46	1.11	1.08	1.02														
γ -terpinene ^a	0.13	1.75	1.33	1.29	1.22	1.20													
<i>p</i> -cymene ^a	0.13	1.81	1.37	1.34	1.26	1.24	1.03												
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone ^a	0.15	2.01	1.53	1.49	1.40	1.38	1.15	1.11											
(-)-menthone ^a	0.17	2.24	1.71	1.66	1.56	1.54	1.28	1.24	1.11										
(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor ^b	0.22	2.99	2.28	2.21	2.09	2.05	1.71	1.66	1.49	1.34									
citronellal ^b	0.28	3.69	2.81	2.73	2.57	2.53	2.11	2.04	1.83	1.65	1.23								
α -pinene oxide ^a	0.44	5.86	4.45	4.33	4.08	4.01	3.35	3.24	2.91	2.61	1.96	1.59							
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone ^b	0.47	6.30	4.79	4.66	4.39	4.32	3.60	3.49	3.13	2.81	2.10	1.71	1.08						
(-)-isopulegol ^b	2.48	33.22	25.27	24.55	23.16	22.76	19.00	18.38	16.50	14.81	11.09	8.99	5.67	5.27					
linalool ^b	2.78	37.33	28.39	27.59	26.03	25.58	21.35	20.65	18.54	16.65	12.46	10.11	6.37	5.92	1.12				
L-(-)-menthol ^b	3.56	47.69	36.27	35.24	33.25	32.68	27.28	26.39	23.68	21.27	15.92	12.91	8.14	7.57	1.44	1.28			
β -citronellol ^b	5.32	71.31	54.24	52.70	49.72	48.87	40.79	39.46	35.42	31.80	23.81	19.31	12.18	11.31	2.15	1.91	1.50		
(-)-borneol ^b	6.21	83.33	63.39	61.58	58.10	57.11	47.66	46.11	41.39	37.16	27.83	22.57	14.23	13.22	2.51	2.23	1.75	1.17	
geraniol ^b	6.86	91.96	69.95	67.96	64.12	63.02	52.60	50.88	45.67	41.01	30.71	24.90	15.70	14.59	2.77	2.46	1.93	1.29	1.10

^aThe estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.04 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.08 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.

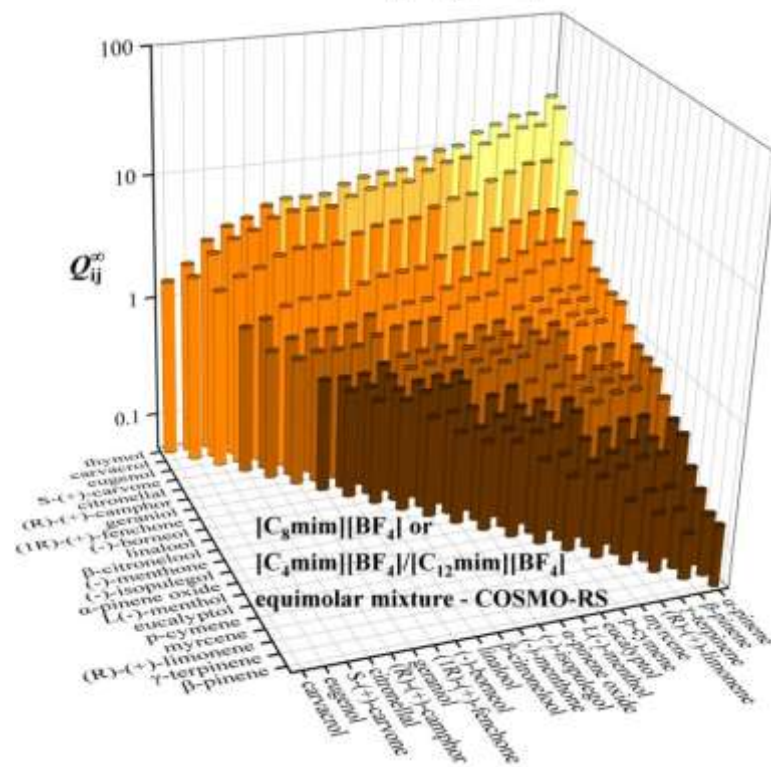
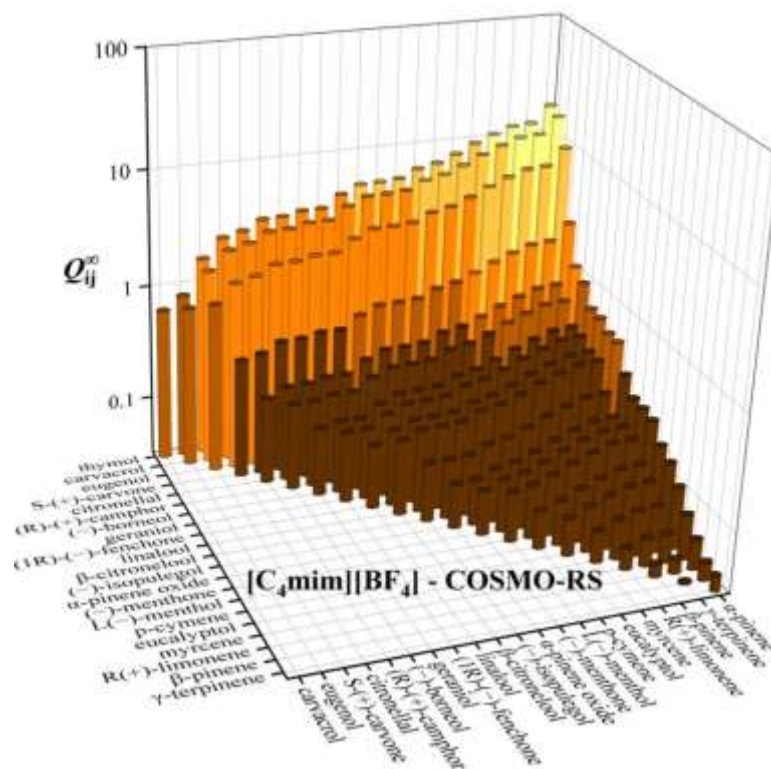
^bThe selectivity and capacity values were calculated using the extrapolated infinite dilution activity coefficients (at 373.15 K) using data obtained in the temperature interval between (413.15 – 453.15) K; The estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.1 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.2 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.

Table S9. Experimental selectivities (S_{ij}^{∞}) and capacities (k_j^{∞}) of the terpene mixtures in [C₁₂mim]Cl, at 373.15 K.

Solute	k_j^{∞}	α -pinene	myrcene	eucalyptol	<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene	β -pinene	(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone	citronellal	<i>p</i> -cymene	(-)-menthone	γ -terpinene	(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor	α -pinene oxide	<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone	(-)-isopulegol	L-(-)-menthol	linalool	(-)-borneol	β -citronellol	
α -pinene ^a	0.20																			
myrcene ^a	0.22	1.07																		
eucalyptol ^a	0.24	1.16	1.08																	
<i>R</i> -(+)-limonene ^a	0.24	1.18	1.10	1.02																
β -pinene ^a	0.24	1.18	1.11	1.02	1.00															
(1 <i>R</i>)-(-)-fenchone ^a	0.25	1.20	1.12	1.04	1.02	1.01														
citronellal ^b	0.26	1.26	1.17	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.05													
<i>p</i> -cymene ^a	0.26	1.27	1.19	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.01												
(-)-menthone ^a	0.29	1.39	1.30	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.10											
γ -terpinene ^a	0.30	1.44	1.35	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.04										
(<i>R</i>)-(+)-camphor ^b	0.33	1.61	1.50	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.28	1.27	1.16	1.12									
α -pinene oxide ^a	0.37	1.79	1.67	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.42	1.41	1.28	1.24	1.11								
<i>S</i> -(+)-carvone ^b	0.44	2.14	2.00	1.85	1.81	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.69	1.54	1.48	1.33	1.20							
(-)-isopulegol ^b	2.85	14.19	13.26	12.24	12.01	11.98	11.81	11.29	11.17	10.18	9.83	8.81	7.94	6.62						
L-(-)-menthol ^b	3.06	15.04	14.05	12.98	12.73	12.70	12.51	11.96	11.84	10.79	10.42	9.34	8.41	7.02	1.06					
linalool ^b	3.06	15.46	14.44	13.34	13.08	13.05	12.86	12.30	12.16	11.09	10.71	9.60	8.65	7.22	1.09	1.03				
(-)-borneol ^b	5.35	26.61	24.87	22.96	22.52	22.47	22.14	21.17	20.94	19.09	18.43	16.52	14.89	12.42	1.88	1.77	1.72			
β -citronellol ^b	13.44	65.57	61.27	56.57	55.49	55.36	54.55	52.16	51.60	47.03	45.42	40.71	36.68	30.61	4.62	4.36	4.24	2.46		
geraniol ^b	19.34	90.64	84.70	78.20	76.71	76.53	75.41	72.10	71.33	65.01	62.78	56.28	50.71	42.31	6.39	6.03	5.86	3.41	1.38	

^aThe estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.04 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.08 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.

^bThe selectivity and capacity values were calculated using the extrapolated infinite dilution activity coefficients (at 373.15 K) using data obtained in the temperature interval between (413.15 – 453.15) K; The estimated uncertainty in the capacity and selectivity are $u(k_j^{\infty}) = 0.1 \cdot k_j^{\infty}$ and $u(S_{ij}^{\infty}) = 0.2 \cdot S_{ij}^{\infty}$, respectively.



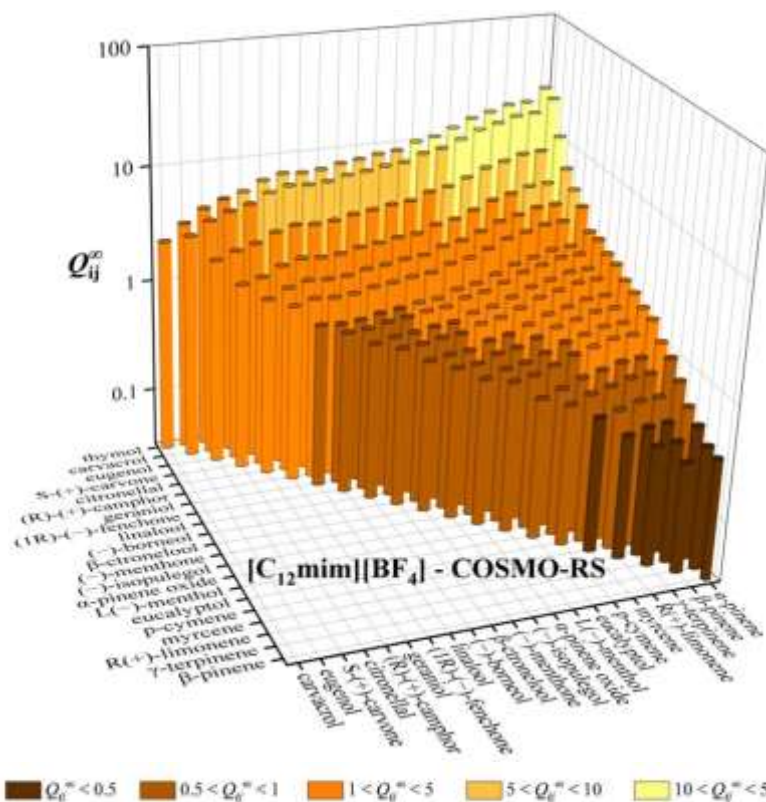
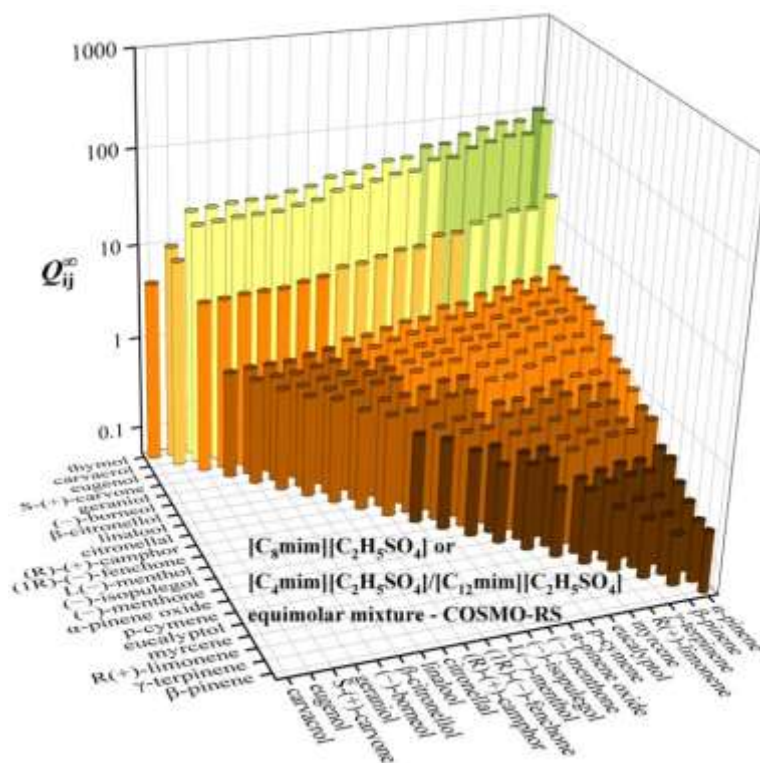


Figure S1. Predicted Q_{ij}^{∞} values, at 373.2 K, for the binary mixtures of terpenes in [C₄mim][BF₄], [C₈mim][BF₄], and [C₁₂mim][BF₄] or [C₄mim][BF₄]/[C₁₂mim][BF₄] equimolar mixture.



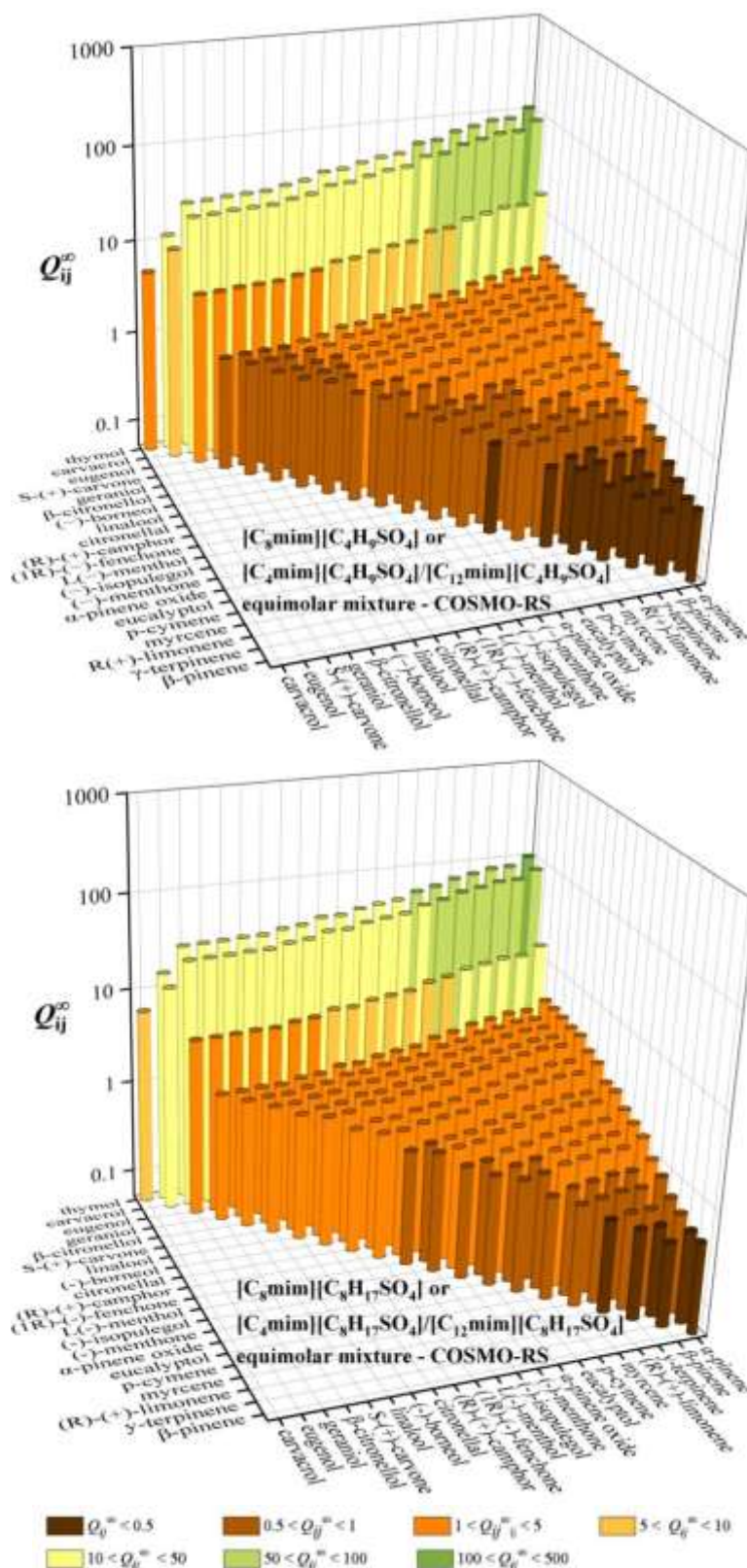


Figure S2. Predicted Q_{ij}^{∞} values for the terpene mixtures in pure [C₈mim][C₂H₅SO₄], [C₈mim][C₄H₉SO₄], [C₈mim][C₈H₁₇SO₄], and equimolar mixtures of [C₄mim][C₂H₅SO₄]/[C₁₂mim][C₂H₅SO₄], [C₄mim][C₄H₉SO₄]/[C₁₂mim][C₄H₉SO₄], and [C₄mim][C₈H₁₇SO₄]/[C₁₂mim][C₈H₁₇SO₄], at 373.15 K.

Table S10. Overview of the terpene mixture distribution through the different Q_{ij}^{∞} interval scales, for the ILs studied in this work.

Ionic liquid	Data source	N_T^a	Percentage of mixtures in each Q_{ij}^{∞} interval scale									
			Scale	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Q_{ij}^{∞} interval	<0.5	0.5-1	1-5	5-10	10-50	50-100	100-500	500-1000	>1000
[C ₄ mim]Cl	Experimental ^b	91		50.5	7.7	28.6	7.7	5.5	0	0	0	0
	COSMO-RS	231		12.1	17.7	19.5	13.4	14.7	3.9	2.6	3.9	12.1
[C ₈ mim]Cl	Experimental	171		29.2	7.6	9.4	4.1	10.5	10.5	25.1	3.5	0
	COSMO-RS	231		17.7	16.5	27.3	13.9	6.9	0.9	5.2	5.6	6.1
[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl mixture	Experimental	171		26.3	8.2	11.7	5.3	7.6	11.1	28.7	1.2	0
	COSMO-RS	231		17.7	16.5	27.3	13.9	6.9	0.9	5.2	5.6	6.1
[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	Experimental	171		33.3	12.3	1.8	1.8	18.7	11.1	7.0	7.6	6.4
	COSMO-RS	231		10.4	19.0	31.2	13.4	8.7	0.4	6.9	6.9	3.0
[C ₄ mim][BF ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		62.3	10.4	16.9	7.4	3.0	0	0	0	0
[C ₈ mim][BF ₄] or [C ₄ mim][BF ₄]/[C ₁₂ mim][BF ₄] mixture	COSMO-RS	231		26.8	25.1	32.9	10.0	5.2	0	0	0	0
[C ₁₂ mim][BF ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		4.3	23.4	53.2	12.6	6.5	0	0	0	0
[C ₄ mim][C ₂ H ₅ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		37.7	22.9	16.9	3.9	13.0	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₈ mim][C ₂ H ₅ SO ₄] or [C ₄ mim][C ₂ H ₅ SO ₄]/[C ₁₂ mim][C ₂ H ₅ SO ₄] mixture	COSMO-RS	231		13.0	29.9	34.6	3.9	13.0	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₁₂ mim][C ₂ H ₅ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		4.3	16.0	56.7	3.5	13.9	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₄ mim][C ₄ H ₉ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		22.5	29.9	25.1	3.9	13.0	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₈ mim][C ₄ H ₉ SO ₄] or [C ₄ mim][C ₄ H ₉ SO ₄]/[C ₁₂ mim][C ₄ H ₉ SO ₄] mixture	COSMO-RS	231		7.8	24.7	45.0	3.5	13.4	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₁₂ mim][C ₄ H ₉ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		2.6	10.8	63.6	3.5	13.9	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₄ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		7.8	24.7	45.0	3.5	13.4	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₈ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄] or [C ₄ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄]/[C ₁₂ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄] mixture	COSMO-RS	231		2.6	10.8	63.6	3.5	13.9	5.2	0.4	0	0
[C ₁₂ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄]	COSMO-RS	231		0	6.5	70.1	4.3	13.4	5.6	0	0	0

^aTotal number of binary mixtures. ^b Q_{ij}^{∞} calculated from the γ_{13}^{∞} collected from reference.³⁷

Table S11. Overview of the relevant monoterpene mixtures, their correspondent essential oil source, and experimental Q_{ij}^{∞} values obtained with different solvents, at 373.2 K.

Terpene mixture	Essential oil	Separating agent	Q_{ij}^{∞}	Reference
α -pinene/ β -pinene	Pinus ^{5,41,42}	[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ CO ₂]	0.06	39
		[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ SO ₃]	0.03	37
		[C ₄ mim][(CH ₃) ₂ PO ₄]	0.05	37
		[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	0.07	37
		[C ₄ mim]Cl	0.01	37
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	0.11	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	0.17	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	0.29	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	1.10	39
		[P _{6,6,6,14}][(C ₈ H ₁₇) ₂ PO ₂]	1.60	39
		Amine 220 (A-220)	1.03	43
		Carbowax 1500 (C-1500)	1.45	43
		Carbowax 6000 (C-6000)	7.00	43
Dinonyl phthalate (DNP)	1.40	43		
Ethylene glycol phthalate (EGP)	0.58	43		
limonene/linalool	Citrus ^{44,45}	[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ CO ₂]	56.65	39
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	66.68	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	106.00	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	71.11	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	244.33	39
limonene/carvone	Spearmint ^{40,46-48}	[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ CO ₂]	1.17	39
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	1.51	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	2.06	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	1.81	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	1.64	39
		[P _{6,6,6,14}][(C ₈ H ₁₇) ₂ PO ₂]	1.73	39
eucalyptol/linalool	Basil ^{49,50}	[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ CO ₂]	0.10	39
		[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ SO ₃]	0.12	37
		[C ₄ mim][(CH ₃) ₂ PO ₄]	1.38	37
		[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	0.16	37
		[C ₄ mim]Cl	0.14	37
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	61.39	this work

		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	104.18	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	72.48	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	218.40	³⁹
camphor/borneol	flowers from <i>Asteraceae</i> ^{50,51} and <i>Lamiaceae</i> ⁵²⁻⁵⁴ families	[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	0.26	³⁷
		[C ₄ mim]Cl	0.01	³⁷
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	146.02	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	175.00	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	93.52	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	320.69	³⁹
menthone/menthol	<i>Mentha</i> ^{30,55}	[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ SO ₃]	0.43	³⁷
		[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	0.20	³⁷
		[C ₄ mim]Cl	1.05	³⁷
		[C ₈ mim]Cl	119.56	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	152.54	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	56.91	this work
		[P _{6,6,6,14}]Cl	301.00	³⁹
citronella/geraniol	<i>Citronella</i> ^{13,56}	[C ₈ mim]Cl	308.60	this work
		[C ₄ mim]Cl/[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	167.95	this work
		[C ₁₂ mim]Cl	1434.91	this work
eugenol/linalool	<i>Cinnamon</i> ⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹	[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	21.72	³⁷

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